

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A machine-implemented method comprising:  
generating a color profile that conforms to a defined color profile architecture and that defines a multistage transform capable of translating a first color space to a second color space;  
processing an image using the color profile; and  
outputting the image; wherein  
the image comprises a parameterized encoding of an image color space with image parameters defining a range and an offset of an image component of the image, and a white point of the image color space;  
one of the first and second color spaces is the image color space and the other of the first and second color spaces is a profile connection space; and  
the generating the color profile comprises affecting two stages of the multistage transform based on the image parameters.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the generating the color profile further comprises increasing image processing precision by fitting output to input data scopes between the two stages of the multistage transform based on the parameterized encoding of the image.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein the generating the color profile further comprises affecting three stages, which include the two stages, of the multistage transform such that the color profile effects chromatic adaptation according to the white point and transcodes the image component according to the range and the offset; and the fitting comprises fitting output to input data scopes among the three stages.
4. The method of claim 3, wherein the image parameters of the parameterized encoding define ranges, offsets, and bit depths of image components of the image, and the color profile comprises a bit-depth independent color profile.

5. The method of claim 2, wherein the affecting the two stages comprises taking into account at least a portion of the image parameters within a middle stage of a transform-defining element of the defined color profile architecture, the transform-defining element comprising at least three stages and at most five stages.

6. The method of claim 5, wherein the image color space comprises a CIELAB color space, and the profile connection space comprises a CIEXYZ color space.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein the defined color profile architecture comprises an International Color Consortium color profile architecture, and the transform-defining element comprises a lutAtoB tag.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein the first color space is the image color space and the second color space is the profile connection space, the method further comprising receiving the image.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein the affecting the two stages comprises:  
determining a first processing stage of a transform-defining element of the defined color profile architecture, wherein the first processing stage accounts for the range and the offset;  
determining a second processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the second processing stage defines at least a portion of a conversion of the image color space to a chromatic adaptation color space; and  
determining a third processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the third processing stage defines a chromatic adaptation in the chromatic adaptation color space according to the white point.

10. The method of claim 9, wherein the transform-defining element comprises five processing stages, and the first, second and third processing stages comprise interior stages of the five processing stages, and wherein the first processing stage comprises a multidimensional interpolation table that governs commingling of image channels, the second processing stage comprises one dimensional transforms, and the third processing stage comprises a matrix.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein the determining the first processing stage comprises making entries of the multidimensional interpolation table positive, and normalizing the entries in the multidimensional interpolation table; the determining the second processing stage comprises generating a second processing stage that denormalizes output of the first processing stage, applies a nonlinear function, and scales by a scaling factor; and the determining the third processing stage comprises generating a third processing stage that denormalizes output of the second processing stage, and performs the chromatic adaptation.

12. The method of claim 11, wherein the multidimensional interpolation table comprises a 2x2x2 multidimensional interpolation table, and the third processing stage also maps a black point of the image color space to a perceptual intent black of the defined color profile architecture.

13. The method of claim 8, wherein the affecting the two stages comprises:  
determining a first processing stage of a transform-defining element of the defined color profile architecture, wherein the first processing stage accounts for the range;  
determining a second processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the second processing stage accounts for the offset and defines at least a portion of a conversion of the image color space to a chromatic adaptation color space; and  
determining a third processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the third processing stage defines a chromatic adaptation in the chromatic adaptation color space according to the white point.

14. The method of claim 13, wherein the transform-defining element comprises five processing stages, and the first, second and third processing stages comprise interior stages of the five processing stages, and wherein the first processing stage comprises a multidimensional interpolation table that governs commingling of image channels, the second processing stage comprises one dimensional transforms, and the third processing stage comprises a matrix.

15. The method of claim 14, wherein the determining the first processing stage comprises negating a channel of the image color space, and swapping rows in the multidimensional interpolation table having a 1 in the channel with rows in the multidimensional interpolation table having a 0 in the channel; the determining the second processing stage comprises generating a second processing stage that applies a nonlinear function, and applies the offset; and the determining the third processing stage comprises generating a third processing stage that denormalizes output of the second processing stage, and performs the chromatic adaptation.

16. The method of claim 15, wherein the multidimensional interpolation table comprises a 2x2x2 multidimensional interpolation table, and the third processing stage also maps a black point of the parameterized color space to a perceptual intent black of the defined color profile architecture.

17. The method of claim 1, wherein the processing the image using the color profile comprises embedding the color profile in the image, and the outputting the image comprises saving the image to a storage device.

18. The method of claim 1, wherein the processing the image using the color profile comprises transforming the image from the image color space to a working color space, and the outputting the image comprises saving the image to a memory.

19. A software product tangibly embodied in a machine-readable medium, the software product comprising instructions operable to cause one or more data processing apparatus to perform operations comprising:

generating a color profile that conforms to a defined color profile architecture and that defines a multistage transform capable of translating a first color space to a second color space; processing an image using the color profile; and

outputting the image; wherein

the image comprises a parameterized encoding of an image color space with image parameters defining a range and an offset of an image component of the image, and a white point of the image color space;

one of the first and second color spaces is the image color space and the other of the first and second color spaces is a profile connection space; and

the generating the color profile comprises affecting two stages of the multistage transform based on the image parameters.

20. The software product of claim 19, wherein the generating the color profile further comprises increasing image processing precision by fitting output to input data scopes between the two stages of the multistage transform based on the parameterized encoding of the image.

21. The software product of claim 20, wherein the generating the color profile further comprises affecting three stages, which include the two stages, of the multistage transform such that the color profile effects chromatic adaptation according to the white point and transcodes the image component according to the range and the offset; and the fitting comprises fitting output to input data scopes among the three stages.

22. The software product of claim 21, wherein the image parameters of the parameterized encoding define ranges, offsets, and bit depths of image components of the image, and the color profile comprises a bit-depth independent color profile.

23. The software product of claim 20, wherein the affecting the two stages comprises taking into account at least a portion of the image parameters within a middle stage of a transform-defining element of the defined color profile architecture, the transform-defining element comprising at least three stages and at most five stages.

24. The software product of claim 23, wherein the image color space comprises a CIELAB color space, and the profile connection space comprises a CIEXYZ color space.

25. The software product of claim 24, wherein the defined color profile architecture comprises an International Color Consortium color profile architecture, and the transform-defining element comprises a lutAtoB tag.

26. The software product of claim 19, wherein the first color space is the image color space and the second color space is the profile connection space, the software product further comprising receiving the image.

27. The software product of claim 26, wherein the affecting the two stages comprises:

determining a first processing stage of a transform-defining element of the defined color profile architecture, wherein the first processing stage accounts for the range and the offset;

determining a second processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the second processing stage defines at least a portion of a conversion of the image color space to a chromatic adaptation color space; and

determining a third processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the third processing stage defines a chromatic adaptation in the chromatic adaptation color space according to the white point.

28. The software product of claim 27, wherein the transform-defining element comprises five processing stages, and the first, second and third processing stages comprise interior stages of the five processing stages, and wherein the first processing stage comprises a multidimensional interpolation table that governs commingling of image channels, the second processing stage comprises one dimensional transforms, and the third processing stage comprises a matrix.

29. The software product of claim 28, wherein the determining the first processing stage comprises making entries of the multidimensional interpolation table positive, and normalizing the entries in the multidimensional interpolation table; the determining the second processing stage comprises generating a second processing stage that denormalizes output of the first processing stage, applies a nonlinear function, and scales by a scaling factor; and the determining the third processing stage comprises generating a third processing stage that denormalizes output of the second processing stage, and performs the chromatic adaptation.

30. The software product of claim 29, wherein the multidimensional interpolation table comprises a 2x2x2 multidimensional interpolation table, and the third processing stage also maps a black point of the image color space to a perceptual intent black of the defined color profile architecture.

31. The software product of claim 26, wherein the affecting the two stages comprises:

determining a first processing stage of a transform-defining element of the defined color profile architecture, wherein the first processing stage accounts for the range;

determining a second processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the second processing stage accounts for the offset and defines at least a portion of a conversion of the image color space to a chromatic adaptation color space; and

determining a third processing stage of the transform-defining element, wherein the third processing stage defines a chromatic adaptation in the chromatic adaptation color space according to the white point.

32. The software product of claim 31, wherein the transform-defining element comprises five processing stages, and the first, second and third processing stages comprise interior stages of the five processing stages, and wherein the first processing stage comprises a multidimensional interpolation table that governs commingling of image channels, the second processing stage comprises one dimensional transforms, and the third processing stage comprises a matrix.

33. The software product of claim 32, wherein the determining the first processing stage comprises negating a channel of the image color space, and swapping rows in the multidimensional interpolation table having a 1 in the channel with rows in the multidimensional interpolation table having a 0 in the channel; the determining the second processing stage comprises generating a second processing stage that applies a nonlinear function, and applies the offset; and the determining the third processing stage comprises generating a third processing stage that denormalizes output of the second processing stage, and performs the chromatic adaptation.

34. The software product of claim 33, wherein the multidimensional interpolation table comprises a 2x2x2 multidimensional interpolation table, and the third processing stage also maps a black point of the parameterized color space to a perceptual intent black of the defined color profile architecture.

35. The software product of claim 19, wherein the processing the image using the color profile comprises embedding the color profile in the image, and the outputting the image comprises saving the image to a storage device.

36. The software product of claim 19, wherein the processing the image using the color profile comprises transforming the image from the image color space to a working color space, and the outputting the image comprises saving the image to a memory.



37. A system comprising:

a device; and

a data processing machine comprising an input-output interface, an operating system, and a color management software component that generates a color profile for an image comprising a parameterized encoding of an image color space with image parameters defining ranges and offsets of image components of the image, wherein the color management software component generates the color profile by representing a transformation comprising a matrix followed by curves in a pipeline of a defined color profile architecture while increasing processing precision governed by the color profile based on the parameterized encoding.

38. The system of claim 37, wherein the image parameters further define a white point of the image color space, and the transformation comprises the matrix followed by the curves followed by an additional matrix.

39. The system of claim 38, wherein the color profile effects chromatic adaptation according to the white point and transcodes the image components according to the ranges and the offsets, in at least three stages of the pipeline.

40. The system of claim 39, wherein the color profile transcodes the image components in a multidimensional interpolation table stage and a one dimensional transforms stage of the pipeline, and the color profile effects chromatic adaptation in a matrix stage of the pipeline.

41. The system of claim 37, wherein the device comprises a display integrated with the data processing machine.

42. A machine-implemented method comprising:

improving color accuracy of conversion of an image color space of an image by affecting two or more processing stage definitions for a defined image processing pipeline, based on image parameters, such that the defined image processing pipeline transcodes an image component according to a range and an offset, the affecting comprising fitting output to input data scopes between two of the processing stage definitions, and the image comprising a parameterized encoding of the image color space with the image parameters defining the range and the offset of the image component of the image.

43. The method of claim 42, wherein the image parameters further define a white point of the image color space, and the affecting comprises affecting three or more processing stage definitions for the defined image processing pipeline, based on the image parameters, such that the defined image processing pipeline transcodes the image component according to the range and the offset, and effects chromatic adaptation according to the white point.

44. A software product tangibly embodied in a machine-readable medium, the software product comprising instructions operable to cause one or more data processing apparatus to perform operations comprising:

improving color accuracy of conversion of an image color space of an image by affecting two or more processing stage definitions for a defined image processing pipeline, based on image parameters, such that the defined image processing pipeline transcodes an image component according to a range and an offset, the affecting comprising fitting output to input data scopes between two of the processing stage definitions, and the image comprising a parameterized encoding of the image color space with the image parameters defining the range and the offset of the image component of the image.

45. The software product of claim 44, wherein the image parameters further define a white point of the image color space, and the affecting comprises affecting three or more processing stage definitions for the defined image processing pipeline, based on the image parameters, such that the defined image processing pipeline transcodes the image component according to the range and the offset, and effects chromatic adaptation according to the white point.

46. An apparatus comprising:

means for receiving an image comprising a parameterized encoding of an image color space with image parameters defining a range and an offset of an image component of the image; and

means for taking image parameters into account across two or more processing stage definitions for a defined image processing pipeline during generation of a color profile for the image, such that the color profile transcodes the image component according to the range and the offset, and the means for taking image parameters into account includes means for fitting output to input data scopes between one stage and a subsequent stage of the defined image processing pipeline to increase precision.

47. The apparatus of claim 46, wherein the image parameters further define a white point of the image color space, and the means for taking the image parameters into account comprises means for taking the image parameters into account across three or more processing stage definitions for the defined image processing pipeline during generation of the color profile for the image, such that the color profile transcodes the image component according to the range and the offset, and effects chromatic adaptation according to the white point.